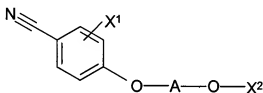


Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently amended) A compound of the formula:



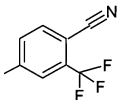
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a solvate, thereof, in which;

- a) X^1 is represented by trifluoromethyl or chloro, and is located at the 3-position of the phenyl ring,
- b) A is represented by a linear alkylene group containing from 2 to 10 carbon atoms, in which up to 6 hydrogen atoms may optionally be replaced by a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of:
 - i. halogen,
 - ii. cyano,
 - iii. hydroxy,
 - iv. $(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{12})$ alkyl, optionally substituted,
 - v. $(\text{C}_2\text{-C}_{12})$ alkenyl, optionally substituted,
 - vi. $(\text{C}_2\text{-C}_{12})$ alkynyl, optionally substituted,
 - vii. $(\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10})$ cycloalkyl, optionally substituted,
 - viii. $(\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10})$ cycloalkyl($\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6$)alkyl, in which the alkyl and cycloalkyl moieties may each be optionally substituted,
 - ix. $(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{-SR}^1$,
 - x. $(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{-O-R}^1$,
 - xi. $(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{-NR}^1\text{R}^2$,
 - xii. $(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{-COOR}^3$ and,
 - xiii. $(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{-CONR}^4$;

- c) X^2 is represented by (C_6-C_{10}) aryl, optionally substituted;
- d) n , at each occurrence, is independently represented by an integer from 0 to 6;
- e) R^1 and R^2 are each independently represented by a substituent selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and (C_1-C_6) alkyl, optionally substituted;
- f) R^3 is represented by a substituent selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, and (C_1-C_6) alkyl, optionally substituted, and;
- g) R^4 is represented by a substituent selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, and (C_1-C_6) alkyl, optionally substituted.

2. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 in which A is represented by ethylene, propylene, butylenes, or pentylenes, any of which may be optionally substituted.

3. (Previously amended) A compound according to claim 2 in which X^2 is represented by:



4. (Previously amended) A compound according to claim 3 in which A is ethylene or propylene and is substituted with at least one substituent represented by $(CH_2)_n-O-R^1$ or (C_1-C_6) alkyl.

- 5. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 selected from the group consisting of:
 - a. 4,4'-[(2S,3S)-butane-2,3-diylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
 - b. 4,4'-[(2R,3R)-butane-2,3-diylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
 - c. 4,4'-[but-1-ene-3,4-diylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
 - d. 4,4'-[pentane-1,2-diylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
 - e. 4,4'-[(3-methoxypropane-1,2-diyl)bis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
 - f. 4,4'-[(3-ethoxypropane-1,2-diyl)bis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
 - g. 4,4'-[[3-(isopropylamino)propane-1,2-diyl]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];

- h. 4,4'-[(6-methylhexane-1,2-diyl)bis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
- i. 4,4'-[octane-1,2-diylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
- j. 4-[1-(4-Cyano-3-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)methyl]-2,2-dimethyl-cyclopropoxy]-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- k. 4,4'-[Propane-1,3-diylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
- l. 4,4'-[(2-methylpropane-1,3-diyl)bis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
- m. 4,4'-[butane-1,3-diylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
- n. 4-(((3R)-3-[4-cyano-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]butyl)oxy)-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile;
- o. 4-(((3S)-3-[4-cyano-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]butyl)oxy)-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile;
- p. 4-[3-[4-cyano-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]-1,2-dimethylpropoxy]-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile;
- q. 4,4'-[hex-1-ene-4,6-diylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
- r. 4,4'-[(3-methylbutane-1,3-diyl)bis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
- s. 4-[[3-(4-cyanophenoxy)-2-ethylhexyl]oxy]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
- t. 4,4'-[(2S,4S)-pentane-2,4-diylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
- u. 4,4'-[heptane-1,4-diylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
- v. 4,4'-[hexane-2,5-diylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
- w. 4,4'-[(2S,5S)-hexane-2,5-diylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
- x. 4-[[5-[4-cyano-2-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]pentyl]oxy]-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile;
- y. 4,4'-[hexane-1,5-diylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
- z. 4,4'-[(3-methylpentane-1,5-diyl)bis(oxy)]bis[2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile];
- aa. 4-(1-methoxymethyl-2-phenoxy-ethoxy)-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- bb. 4-(1-hydroxymethyl-2-phenoxy-ethoxy)-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- cc. (1R)-4-(1-hydroxymethyl-2-phenoxy-ethoxy)-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- dd. (1R)-4-(1-methoxymethyl-2-phenoxy-ethoxy)-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- ee. (1S)-4-(1-methoxymethyl-2-phenoxy-ethoxy)-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- ff. 2-chloro-4-(2-methoxy-1-phenoxy-methyl-ethoxy)-benzonitrile;
- gg. 2-chloro-4-(1-phenoxy-methyl-butoxy)-benzonitrile;
- hh. 2-chloro-4-(1-phenoxy-methyl-propoxy)-benzonitrile;
- ii. 2-chloro-4-(1-phenoxy-methyl-butoxy)-benzonitrile;

- jj. 2-chloro-4-[1-(4-methoxy-phenoxy-methyl-propoxy)-benzonitrile;
- kk. 2-chloro-4-[1-(2-methoxy-phenoxy-methyl-propoxy)-benzonitrile;
- ll. 2-chloro-4-[1-methyl-phenoxy-ethoxy)-benzonitrile;
- mm. 4-[4-(4-cyano-3-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)- 2-hydroxy-butyloxy]-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- nn. 4-[3-(4-cyano-3-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)- 2-cyclohexyl-propyloxy]-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- oo. 4-[3-(4-cyano-3-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)- 2-cyclohexyl-propyloxy]-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- pp. 4-[3-(4-cyano-3-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)- 2-chloro-propyloxy]-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- qq. 4-[8-(4-cyano-3-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)- 2-chloro-4-hydroxy-octyloxy]-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- rr. 4-[10-(4-cyano-3-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)- 2-methylcyclopentyl-octyloxy]-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- ss. 4-[10-(4-cyano-3-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)- decyloxy]-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- tt. 4-[7-(4-cyano-3-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-2-cyano-4-methyl-6-hydroxy-heptyloxy]-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- uu. 4-(3-(3-hydroxy-4-fluoro-phenoxy)-propoxy)-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- vv. 4-(2-cyano-4-dimethylamino-8-phenoxy-octyloxy)-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- ww. 4-(2-dimethylamino-2-(4-cyano-phenoxy)-ethyloxy)-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile;
- xx. 4-(1-cyclopentylloxymethyl-3-(4-hydroxy-phenoxy)-propoxy)-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile; and
- yy. 4-(2-methyl-4-dimethylamino-8-phenoxy-octyloxy)-2-trifluoromethyl-benzonitrile.

6. (Previously cancelled)

7. (Currently Cancelled)

8. -10. (Cancelled)

11. (New) A compound according to claim 1 in which X^2 is phenyl, optionally substituted, with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of cyano, halogen, and haloalkyl.

12. (New) A compound according to claim 11 in which A is represented by ethylene or propylene.

13. (New) A compound according to claim 11 in which A is ethylene or propylene and is substituted with at least one substituent represented by $(CH_2)_n-O-R^1$ or $(C_1-C_6)alkyl$.

14. (New) A compound according to claim 1 in which X^2 is unsubstituted phenyl.

15. (New) A compound according to claim 14 in which A is represented by ethylene or propylene.

16. (New) A compound according to claim 14 in which A is ethylene or propylene and is substituted with at least one substituent represented by $(CH_2)_n-O-R^1$ or $(C_1-C_6)alkyl$.

17. (New) A compound according to claim 3 in which A is represented by ethylene or propylene.

18. (New) A compound according to claim 1 in which A is ethylene or propylene and is substituted with at least one substituent represented by $(CH_2)_n-O-R^1$ or $(C_1-C_6)alkyl$.

19. (New) A compound according to claim 1 in which A is substituted with at least one substituent represented by $(CH_2)_n-O-R^1$ or $(C_1-C_6)alkyl$.